

# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RELIGION

ISSN: 2633-352X (Print)

ISSN: 2633-3538 (Online)

**International Journal of Religion** (IJOR) is a multidisciplinary peer-reviewed Open Access journal aiming to offer a venue for scholarly discussion on religion in reference to the social sciences and humanities. International Journal of Religion aims to fulfil the need for critical discussion on how religion affects economics, society, politics, international relations, geography, anthropology, education, business and management, health, and the arts.

**International Journal of Religion** is indexed by ERIH Plus, Norwegian Register for Scientific Journals, RePEc, Google Scholar, and Sherpa RoMEO.

**International Journal of Religion** is published twice a year in May and December.

**International Journal of Religion** is published by Transnational Press London, UK.

Addresses:

URL: [ijor.co.uk](http://ijor.co.uk)

Email: [admin@tplondon.com](mailto:admin@tplondon.com)

Address: 13 Stamford Place, Sale, M33 3BT Cheshire, UK

---

**DISCLAIMER:** Opinions expressed by contributing authors and any selection of reports, references etc. are not necessarily those of International Journal of Religion (IJOR) and do not reflect those of the editors or publisher. Responsibility of information rests solely with the author(s). The Publisher, *Transnational Press London* cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in IJOR. Similarly, any advertisement published does not constitute an endorsement by the publisher and the editors.

**COPYRIGHT:** © 2023 **Transnational Press London**. With the exception of fair dealing for the purposes of research or private study, or criticism or review, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored, transmitted or sold in any form or by any means without the prior permission in writing from the copyright holder. Subscribed institutions may make photocopies of this publication for free for teaching purposes provided such copies are not sold. Special requests should be addressed to [sales@tplondon.com](mailto:sales@tplondon.com)

**CREDITS:** The logo by Gizem Cakır and cover designs by Nihal Yazgan.

© 2023 *Transnational Press London*

**EDITOR:**

A. Erdi **Öztürk**, London Metropolitan University, United Kingdom

**ASSISTANT EDITOR:**

Güven **Şeker**, Carleton University, Canada

**International Advisory Board:**

Muqarrab **Akbar**, Bahauddin Zakariya University, Pakistan

Sariya **Cheruvilil-Contractor**, Coventry University, UK

Austin **Cheyeka**, University of Zambia, Zambia

Katarzyna **Dośpiał-Borysiak**, Uniwersytet Łódzki, Poland

Toyin **Falola**, University of Texas at Austin, USA

Petr **Kratochvil**, Institute of International Relations, Czech Republic

Vendulka **Kubolkova**, Miami University, USA

Sabrina **Ramet**, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway

John **Rees**, University of Notre Dame Australia

Pedro dos **Santos**, College of Saint Benedict, Saint John's University, USA

Christine **Schliesser**, Zurich University, Switzerland

Ignatius **Swart**, University of the Western Cape, South Africa

La Toya **Waha**, Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, Singapore

**EDITORIAL BOARD:**

Nassef Manabilang **Adiong**, University of the Philippines, Philippines

Samim **Akgönül**, University of Strasbourg, France

Deina **Abdelkader**, University of Massachusetts Lowell, USA

Tuncay **Bilecen**, Kocaeli University, Turkey

Benjamin **Bruce**, El Colegio de la Frontera Norte, Mexico

Jocelyne **Cesari**, University of Birmingham, UK

Sabine **Dreher**, York University, Canada

Jonathan **Fox**, Bar Ilan University, Israel

Mehmet **Gurses**, Florida Atlantic University, USA

Erhan **Kurtarı**, Yıldız Technical University, Turkey

Tuomas **Martikainen**, Migration Institute of Finland, Finland

Raffaele **Mauriello**, Allameh Tabataba'i University, Iran

Paulette K. **Schuster**, Reichman University, Israel

Chris **Shannahan**, Coventry University, UK

Eric M. **Trinka**, James Madison University, USA

Hakan **Yavuz**, The University of Utah, USA



# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RELIGION

ISSN: 2633-352X (Print) | ISSN: 2633-3538 (Online)

**Volume 4 | Number 1 | May 2023**

---

Editorial	
<i>Abmet Erdi Ozturk</i>	1
Veiled Integration: The Use of Headscarves among a Christian Minority in Sweden	17
<i>Magdalena Nordin and Andreas Westergren</i>	
Who is more religious and ethical, Republicans, Democrats or others?	19
<i>Denni Arli and Gunaro Setiawan</i>	
Diseases in the Bible and Quran: differences between grace or punishment from the Jerusalem God	39
<i>Fernando Herbella, Ademir Santos Jr, and Edgar Gomes</i>	
Identity, Nostalgia and Religion: Making Sense of Turkey and the Balkan Relations in the Twenty-first Century	49
<i>Abmet Erdi Ozturk</i>	