

Personality Writer Generation Z: Psycholinguistic Study of Short Stories Angel Heart

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Abstract

Activity speak is a mental process that can describe condition soul and personality speaker or writer. Frequency choice of words used writer represent thoughts, habits and personality. Research This aims 1). Analyze form language used writer in short story Angel Heart 2). Analyze phase and form personality the author depicted in the use Language in short story Angel Heart. Type research used is descriptive qualitative, technical data collection using method listen and take notes research results show form language (words, phrases) used writer short story is happy and joyful, crying, asking, amazed, disappointed and sad, longing, wanting come on stage perfect. The sentences used writer shaped sentence single sentence compound and sentence compound complex. Type the sentence is sentence declarative imperative interrogative and sentences exclamative. Phase personality writer short story Angel Heart is phase imaginary personality form his personality is primary narcissism form behavior is amazed asking, disappointed and sad, as well miss.

Keywords: Phase Personality, Psycholinguistics, Lacan, Short Story, Form Language

INTRODUCTION

Generation Z is generation born from 1990 to early 2010 and is replacement generation millennials (Y). This Generation Z life in the middle technology information and communication that requires they consume various type social media content. Even almost part big time they spent For surfing on social media and becoming need daily They are Generation Z, often referred to as internet generation (Rahmah et al., 2023). Generation Z is resident digital native (Putri et al., 2024).

Social media content also influences interaction and communication experiences and also influences the future of literacy globally (Setyawan, 2024). Literacy comes from Latin *literate* (*letter*) which means the ability to read and write. Basic literacy skills are reading, writing and arithmetic (Subkhan, 2012). Literacy is the ability to read and write, increase knowledge and skills, in order to develop potential and participate in community life (Toruan, 2021).

Objective main from ability literacy in field literary works one of them is ability writing and reading a literary works (Toruan, 2021). Ability the in field psycholinguistics is ability in compile vocabulary and understanding become sentence or often called as ability acquisition / production Language (Suhartono & Sodiq, 2016). Psycholinguistics is a the science that studies How actually the speakers / users Language to form / to build sentences Language (Natsir, 2017).

Use Language through choice of words, phrases and clauses by speakers or writer can become description his personality Alone (Dey & Sawalmeh, 2021). These mental processes as A system and as A sign Good verbally or nonverbally, either in speech direct or in a way written (Ambarini & Maharani U, 2010). *Some of the most important verbal behavioral markers in a person's psychology, seem to be hidden in plain sight, through the choice of words and phrases* (Boyd & Schwartz, 2021). Language is discourse Where all practice social ongoing, so that language can also it is said as place to form individual in system social (Junus, 2015). *The nature of language, the respects in which language mirrors human mental processes or shapes the flow and character of thought* (Chomsky, 2006).

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Expert opinion the give description that fact psychological speaker or writer depicted through mental processes, namely through choice of words, phrases in function grammatically as a system, or words, phrases as A sign. Then a number of question appear related with generation Z now This reviewed from glasses psycholinguistics and literature, 1). How form language / sentence generation Z in short story literary work?, 2). What is description phase personality generation Z can found through analysis form language (words, phrases, clauses and sentences)?, (3). How method analyze the data?

Study specifically personality writer in prose literary work or short story , can done with use approach theory Jacques Lacan's famous personality with draft phase real , imaginary and symbolic personality , (Lacan, 2006) . The choice of words (diction) used writer short story as A indicator that the word become center attention from system *working memory* in self man (Boyd & Schwartz, 2021) . Attention to the word selection process (diction) is very important. influenced by personality speaker or writer. For example speaker or more writers expressive in describe beauty natural will tend using more words descriptive such as “beautiful”, “amazing”, and “awesome”. Likewise speaker or writer with analytical personality tend using specific words such as “ sea ”, “ mountain ”, and “ forest ” (Boyd & Pennebaker, 2017) . Through approach word analysis, phrases personality writer or speaker can found Good in its function as creature social or as personal. Words, phrases is something small However own the big secret (Boyd & Schwartz, 2021) .

Literary works are product from condition soul and mind the author who is in situation half conscious (*subconscious*) after get form certain in a way aware (*conscious*) in creation literary works (Minderop, 2018) . Circumstances soul and mind author in short story literary work done with three method namely mimesis, fictionality, and angle view. Fictionality , author or author try describe fact self or fact around him with create figure fiction especially figure main (Kartikasari HS & Suprpto, 2018) .

Has Lots study to literary works that focus on the study analysis form personality figure in recent literary works This especially short story literary work , but very seldom found research that tries researching more Far How personality writer can observed through use form language (words, phrases , clauses and sentences) in work short stories he wrote .

Short Story " Angel " Heart " becomes object interesting research Because present story short that offers room rich exploration of use Language in build story. short story This written by a teenager born as Generation Z. Reality psychological and emotional writer can mapped with analyze moreover formerly Language forms (words, phrases, clauses and sentences). Thus the underlying thing the need held study with title “Personality Writer Generation Z: Psycholinguistic Study of Short Stories Angel Heart ”

LITERATURE REVIEW

Foundation Theory

Understanding Psycholinguistics

Psycholinguistics is A discipline science that combines two knowledge namely knowledge psychology and science linguistics (Suharti et al., 2021) . Psychology with focus on aspects soul and behavior man whereas linguistics more on the language used man . *The contributory disciplines in this new discipline are variously agreed upon as being cognitive psychology, linguistics, artificial intelligence, neuroscience, and philosophy but with obvious inclusion for overlapping areas of inquiry such as psycholinguistics and cognitive anthropology* (Kess, 1992) . Psycholinguistics is science that strives describe psychological processes man in speaking , both in terms of effort acquisition as well as in the production process Language (Suhartono & Sodik, 2016) . Psycholinguistics in a way more detailed investigation of psychological processes in people who speak (Suharti et al., 2021) .

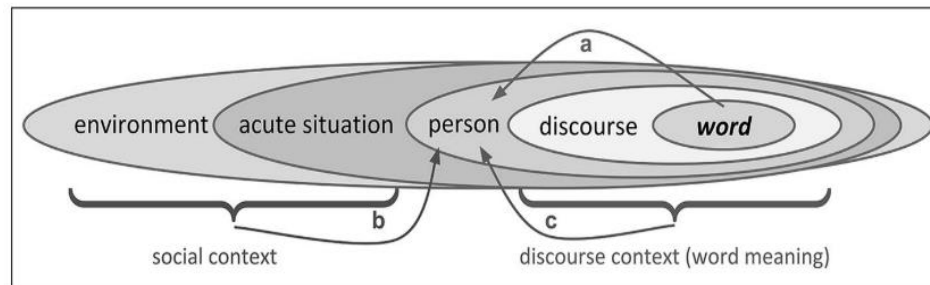
“Words” as “attention”

The years the beginning study Language with use device hard (computer) in the period the 60s. A device called General Inquiry is intended for researching connection language (words) with condition psychology somebody Good in context personal or in context social. Period This Keep going experience development until the 20th century which was known with Linguistic Inquiry Word Count (LIWC). Second device the focus on

achievement from idea that word is something that has a shape small However keep Lots secret , frequency attention word represents thoughts and habits (Boyd & Pennebaker, 2017) .

Ideas the inspired from Willem J. Levelt's theory at the stage production language. Selection of words for furthermore arranged become sentence No let go aspect personality that is attention in study psycholinguistics called mental processes (Boyd & Pennebaker, 2017) . Mental activity consists of from understand , plan , select , and monitor (Chen, 2024) .

Selected words speakers in the selection process lexical is the appropriate word with context and desire from speaker That myself. Words that play a role as message or information for around, speaker need adjust it with understand context existing social. Conformity between the meaning of the word is understood speaker with context social



Gambar 1. Kaitan Kata dengan kondisi personal penutur

This furthermore will executed by the articulator Good in the medium of sound or writing. It is in this process that words have meaning and save confidential personal speakers. The more often said that appear the more make indicator that word represent A habits , in matter This represent A character and personality somebody (Boyd & Schwartz, 2021) .

Analysis of Words, Phrases and Clauses

The word is constituents the smallest from unit grammatical A sentence, with characteristics characteristics that word can move position in sentence in accordance with function. Words can also stand for Alone as sentence although only one word is called sentence ellipses , sentences No perfect due to Because existence disappearance / disappearance a number of function syntax , will but meaning the real whole from sentence the stay still complete (Arnawa, 2008) . Word categories / word classes are in the form of noun , verb , adjective , adverb , pronoun , conjunction , particle (Moeliono et al., 2017) .

Phrase is combination more one word that can to form meaning in unit grammatical. Phrase is unit syntactic consisting of on two words or more than that contain element predicative (Moeliono et al., 2017) . Category phrase that is nominal phrase, verbal phrase, phrase adjective, adverbial phrase, phrase prepositional, phrase numeralia, (Arnawa, 2008) . Phrases in form two words (core word and base word) if the word is not yet get function in sentence , whereas phrase in its form One if the word is Already get its function in arrangement sentence (Rumilah, 2021) .

Clause is part the least sentences have One function subject and predicate. For give a striking difference between clauses and sentences of experts Language define clauses and sentences based on amount and type the clauses that make it up (Moeliono et al., 2017) .

Analysis Subject

Subject (S) is one of the part functional clause as main sentence. Subject can in the form of a noun (noun), a group of nouns (nominal phrase), or clause. Subject can searching for with using question words Who or what. Subject in Indonesian usually in the form of noun or nominal phrase (Vishnu Sasangka, 2014) . However there are many subjects filled with verbal phrases and phrases adjective (Moeliono et al., 2017) .

Analysis Predicate

Predicate (P) is part clause and become one of the intestines main in sentence (Moeliono et al., 2017) . Predicate in Indonesian language in general be next to right subject and can in the form of a verb or groups of verbs (verbal phrases) , adjectives (adjectives) or adjective group (phrase) adjectives) , or nouns (nouns) and groups of nouns (nominal phrases) (Vishnu Sasangka, 2014) . Predicate in A sentence explain A state, action or action carried out by the subject.

Sentence

Sentence is a grammar / unit grammatical the largest containing predicate and express A deep thoughts form utterance marked with tall low Sentence tone (intonation) and ends with silence sound and deep form writing starts with the letter capital and ending with sign point , mark exciting, or sign exciting (Moeliono et al., 2017) . Although Lots found sentence only consists of from One phrase just Good That subject or predicate However always ended by a sign point , mark ask or sign exciting (Rumilah, 2021) .

Function syntax every element in sentence consists of from predicate , subject , object , complement , and description (Alek, 2018) . Classification sentence based on amount clause consists of from sentence single / simplex , sentence compound , sentence complex and sentences compound complex (Arnawa, 2008) . Sentence based on sentence mode consists of from sentence news / *Declarative* , sentence question / *interrogative* , sentence command / *Imperative* (Moeliono et al., 2017) .

Sentence declarative is a sentence that is a statement that is No direct describe a condition or situation. Imperative sentences are sentences that are basically to command and expect a action. Sentence interrogative is sentence questions and needs Answer. Sentence This marked with use phrase ask or use symbol sign ask. Sentence Exclamative is sentence that states a admiration , astonishment or state a deep feelings (Moeliono et al., 2017) .

Phase Personality

Phase personality man namely the real, the imaginary and the symbolic (Lacan, 2006) . Three stages personality According to Lacan , namely : 1) *The Real* , 2) *The Imaginary* , 3) *The Symbolic* (Nai, 2022) . D isaside Lacan also introduced that theory need, demand (*Demand*), and Desire. The third theory This each each own position at each aspect personality man (Nai, 2022) . Conception somebody will himself in progress in three stage at level psychic man that is phase pre Oedipal in the realm real , phase imaginary in the realm imaginary , and the Oedipal phase in realm symbolic (Yansen, 2014) . The real phase starting from 0-6 months, phase imaginary 6-18 months and the imaginary phase 18-4 years. Form personality between the real phase with the imaginary phase is primary narcissism , personality between the imaginary with the symbolic is narcissistic secondary (Ali, 2010) .

1. Phase Real Personality.

The real thing is all over fullness and completeness Where not There is needs that are not can satisfied, personal This Not yet can recognize himself himself and the limitations on his ego , not There is absence (absence), loss , or lack as well as attitude compliance all order from the mother (Lacan, 2006) . In other words, the realm real is realm when somebody Still in condition full , complete or No There is lost or lack (Lantowa, 2022) . Phase Personality real own characteristics main that is dependence will another figure (mother) to fulfil needs , no independent , obedient and faithful to the figure certain (mother) (Sahtyaswari, 2018) . Dependence make self individual experience situation restless and chaotic. The presence object certain (*the other*) is A enjoyment (*jouissance*) alone and of a special nature natural (*Real*) (Gugane, 2022) . The behavior that appears like baby, if need No fulfilled so will cry while move all over body, but if need fulfilled so baby will calm.

Phase personality real is when somebody Still in condition full , complete or No There is lost or shortcomings , pleasures and happiness is something real, but on the other hand personality This experience dependence with another figure in fulfil all need basically , no independent , obedient and faithful to the figure certain and frequent cry if his needs No fulfilled .

2. Phase Imaginary personality

The Imaginary explain that phase personality This experience stage mirror that is when personal start feel Lots requests that are not fulfilled , so that feel separation with the mother and personal start identify himself Alone (Sahtyaswari, 2018) . In the phase imaginary personal This experience three matter important, the first awareness will separation with figure mother. This is make will feeling lacking, losing, and wanting united return with mother. Second, because Lots from his needs are starting to No fulfilled then the baby must ask for it . The third one , namely start the identification process occurs self in baby (Sahtyaswari, 2018) .

Phase personality imaginary is phase personality that displays “I” as ideal personality , admiration for image self , request more dominant and numerous However on the other side there is awareness that Lots requests that are not satisfied or realized . Form his behavior is asking, amazed, disappointed and sad, and also want to returning / longing for the past.

3. Phase Personality Symbolic

Effort fulfillment demand and sense of satisfaction will desire , at the stage personality symbolic of the child will try cover lack (*lack*) , Bracher in (Dewi et al., 2019) . Desire is unfulfilled desire realized and stored in the area not aware. As continuation from phase mirror, the identity it displays is identity that is still pseudo, meaning Still own lack according to natural aware child, so that desire child appear for become the ideal person. This desire is called by Lacan desire For to be and work in the realm of real and manifested experience in form love and identification (Lantowa, 2022) . The desire to be in life a day day in form object love (admiration, idealization, adoration and appreciation) and object love of others (audience, fans and people). Because that, he will act up act and create image himself such that so that he still loved. For example , to be a figure loved by others, continued (Lantowa, 2022) . Can concluded that personality in the symbolic phase is personality that tries display perfect self, with form behavior come on stage perfect, want admired, adored and loved, celebrated and appreciated as results from the identification process self with cover all its shortcomings.

a. Short story

Short story is disclosure impression life reflected human in change role the characters in the story , and the depiction the event only A little from that's all Lots incident life in period time certain only , (Saskia & Hartati, 2022) . Short story or story short is branch literary arts that can give peace and contentment soul (Nuroh, 2011) . Definition classic from short story is must can read in time one sitting, long short stories minimum 5000 words and maximum reaching 10,000 words (Kartikasari HS & Suprpto, 2018) .

Short story is A finished story read and in one sitting, approx range between half until two hours (Nuroh, 2011) . Literary works (novels, short stories) only can captivating listeners and readers with insert dimensions psychological in every text , either on each figure in story or dimensions psychology of *authority* (Wiyatmi, 2011) . Endraswara say that literary work is a psychological process (Dewi et al., 2019) .

Study Relevant

Study the first relevant is research conducted by Gita Kurnia Goddess, Ruhaliah and Retty Isnendes in 2019 with title Aspect Personality Main Characters in gathering short story Jurig Passage Jeong Nyi Karsih Work Tiny Kartini . Researcher use approach psychoanalysis Jacques Lacan's perspective and theory syntax Tzevetan Todorov with focus on each events experienced figure main protagonist . Approach theory syntax Tzevetan Todorov is meant For determine flow and its flow, while in the aspect semantics researcher want to find meaning contextual every events experienced figure main with find theme , characterization , and setting . While with approach Jacques Lacan's psychoanalysis for find phase development personality Nyai Karsih from *the real, the imaginary and the symbolic*.

Phase personality Nyai Karsih *the real one* as figure main started at the time He undergo his life as children who are still own both parents and younger sibling, and as a diligent student reciting the Koran and worshipping at the cottage studying Pa Hasan. Phase *the imaginary* experienced Nyai Karsih that is moment go to regency leaving

Father and his sister and live in the palace at Den Angga's house Uwa Ma Ani with hope can repair life economy. Innocence and drive fulfillment economy cause Nyai Karsih easy lied to by Uwanya Ma Ani (Den Angga) as a person *from Dalem* Palace and locked up in room during three day as concubine . *Phase symbolic* Nyai Karsih experienced after himself feel shame on society as a diligent and obedient child worship made into concubine *Dalem* by Den Angga . In Phase This Nyai Karsih cover all the drawbacks with another way is kill self.

Research both relevant is research conducted by Nurul Jumrah et al in 2022 with title Analysis Type Sentence Based on Form and Meaning in Short Stories The Moon in Mother's Eyes Asma Nadia's work. Type research used is descriptive qualitative. Research data is quotes direct from short story said, the method data collection namely technique listen and take notes . Purpose research This is For analyze shape and type sentences used writer on short story The Moon in Mother's Eyes Asma Nadia's work. Research results This found sentence based on form and type. Sentence based on its shape called sentence single and sentence compound, whereas sentence based on the meaning found sentence with meaning statement and describe (declarative), sentence with meaning ask (interrogative), sentence with meaning imperative .

METHODOLOGY

Types and Approaches Study

Type research used is study descriptive-qualitative. Descriptive is research that describes phenomenon linguistics What existence (M.Zaim, 2014) . Research qualitative is research that aims For dig (*explore*) , build and develop (*development*) , as well as For do testing theory (*testing*) (Pradopo & Soeratno, 2003) .

Method Data collection

Method data collection used is method see. Method watch is method data collection through listen to use language , good Language oral and also Language write (Mahsun, 2017) . Method Listen with own technique base that is technique note in data collection (Aswardi, 2018) . Stage data collection begins with observe data, record data, reduce data, and classify data.

Data Analysis Techniques

Rules used in analyzing data is with method match. Method match made is method match equalized appeal link (HBS) (Aswardi, 2018) . The appeal is intended is connect every element in sentence For get meaning and intent intact sentence. While activity equalize (equalize) is activity identification element sentences that have similarity meaning with indicator behavior phase personality according to theory Jacques Lacan's psychoanalysis .

RESULTS

Short story Angel Heart consists of from 71 paragraphs with amount of data studied as many as 31 units events experienced figure main (protagonist) and related direct with figure main I. The data will analyzed words, phrases, as well as will analyzed content psychological (behavior and actions) based on theory Jacques Lacan's psychoanalysis.

Word, Phrase Analysis

Research result show that form sentences used writer on short story Angel Heart is sentence single, sentence compound, whereas sentence based on motives and actions data obtained in the form of sentence declarative, imperative sentence, sentence interrogative and sentences exclamative. Word form, phrase or clause that describes behavior, actions and situations author and appear in a way over and over again in the form of words happy, crying, asking, amazed, disappointed and sad, phrases want to back / miss the past and want to come on stage perfect. Words and phrases This be the core in formation meaning in every events experienced figure main "I".

Table 1 Distribution of Words, Phrases Short story Angel heart

No	FORM OF WORD, PHRASE	CBH (36)
1	Like	4
2	Cry	3
3	Impressed	4
4	Request	5
5	Disappointed and Sad	6
6	Miss	2
7	Want to come on stage Perfect	7
AMOUNT		31

Following will served example analysis from words, phrases, clauses and sentences found in short story Angel Heart.

Happy and Joyful

CBH.2012 Data Example

He suddenly move on from the place and go so just. Even though so , i very like has see her smile moreover get his name . (Herman et al., 2012) : p. 9

The data writer use the phrase “*very happy*” to state condition happy and joyful. The data quote from short story "Angel " heart” which is part from Anthology short story " Angel Heart”. The data quote consists of two from sentence. Sentence [1a] is sentences that explain action or Rena's behavior of leaving place and go so only. Sentence [1b] consists of from two clause, clause First with conjunction " even though " so " which means contradictory with sentence previously and is expansion sentence previously. Clause second the explain condition figure I who look happy and joyful Because get smile and name. So that in a way all of the data explain actions and behavior happy and joyful Because get smile and name the girl he saw.

Cry

CBJ.2012 Data Example

Hear sentence that, all my body become stiff, my gaze suddenly blurred by puddles of water want it feels like scream as strong as possible (a). The world is like stop rotating (b). My throat as if choked by grief (c). As if not believe on what has been I heard (d). (Herman et al., 2012) : p. 15

The data writer use the phrase “*puddle*” and the clause “*my gaze*” suddenly blurry” For state condition crying. The data quote from short story " Soul Mate " which is part from Anthology short story " Angel " Heart”. The data quote consists of 4 of sentence that if analyzed based on connection between sentence so sentence [1a] is sentences that explain action or behavior cry after hear news. Sentences [1b, 1c, and 1d] are explanation addition from sentence [1a]. So that in a way all of the data explain actions and behavior cry as response on the news he heard.

Impressed

Sample data 1 CBH.2012.01

Subhanallah , such a girl Beautiful with soft hair waving until hips (a). One of the his hand hold A book , sit with so beautiful below tree across river behind my house (b). (Herman et al., 2012) : p. 1

Data 1 author short story uses the word " beautiful " attached to the character I For state condition amazed. Condition impressed writer refers to the phrase “*so beautiful*”. Amazed is an adjective that states a form expressive to praise or amazed on something object. Besides That the author also emphasized his admiration through the phrase “soft wave”, and the phrase “so beautiful”. Phrases the is development function predicate

on each clause. In the semantics of the data convey idea main / main idea action admiration figure main to the girl he saw (Rena).

The quote in data 1 consists of from 2 sentences in the form sentence compound. Sentence [1a] is in the form sentence compound equivalent consisting of from two linked clause with conjunction “*with*”. Sentence the in the form of sentence explanatory which explains A admiration with the use of the interjection “*subhanallah*” and the phrase “*so beautiful*”. Connector / conjunction “*with*” play a role explain relationship that still correlated with clause previously (coordinative) as addition information (complementary). Sentence [1b] is sentence compound consisting of from two clauses. Clauses the separated with sign comma [,] which explains that clause second is part from clause first and called as child sentence. subordinate clause play a role as description and additions information on clause First.

Sample data 2. CBH.2012.02

My feelings increasingly not of course (a). " God girl That Really beautiful (b). During This I Not yet Once feel feeling like this ... (c). God allow I know him more Far again (d)." (Herman et al., 2012) : p. 1

Data 2 authors short story uses the word " *beautiful* " attached to the character I For state condition amazed. Condition impressed writer refers to the phrase “*really beautiful*”. Amazed is action to praise on the advantages he saw. A number of phrases that are development from impressed is the phrase “*feel*” feelings” and get to know them more far away”. In the semantics of the data convey idea main / main idea action admiration figure main to the girl he saw (Rena).

Data citation in the example the consists of of 4 sentences. Sentence [2 a] is sentence single consisting of only One clause and explain a condition psychological that is not determined. Sentence [2 b] is sentence single that gives information condition amazed. This is seen from the use of the word “*God*” and the phrase “*really beautiful*” which means exclamation and admiration (exclamative). Sentence [2 c] is sentence single that explains condition time ongoing the condition in sentence [2 a], thing This marked with the phrase “*during this*”. Sentence [2 d] is sentence single that explains a action application or request on the phrase “*allow I*” which is addressed to “*God*”.

Request

Sample data 1. CBH.2012.14

Because of the exam school graduation Already very close , to temporary time I No meet with him (a). " Forgive me I am Rena because No can meet and accompany you For a number of day to front (b). (Herman et al., 2012) : p. 7

Data 1 author short story using the word " *forgive* " which is attached to the character I For state action ask. Action request writer refers to the phrase “*forgive I*”. In semantics overall data conveyed idea main / main idea action request sorry done by the character I'm the one who doesn't can meet and accompany Rena for a few day forward due to exam school Already near .

The data quote consists of from two sentence, sentence [1a] is sentence compound tiered consisting of from two clause whereas sentence [1b] is sentence compound tiered consisting of from three clause. Relationship semantics sentence [1a] and sentence [1b] are connection because the result of stating condition request Sorry figure I to Rena [1b] as parent sentences and because exam schools that have near as child sentence and is sentence the reason that becomes reason on action request Sorry figure I. In all of the data is sentence declarative describing condition figure I.

Disappointed

Sample data 1. CBH.2012.05

"Hey (a), " I said. held back (b). Actually I want to shout, but my intention cancel (c). I only smile (d). But He not repay my smile, but go so just (e). I feel No delicious (f). (Herman et al., 2012) : p. 3

Data 1 CBH.2012.05 author short story uses the word " disappointed " attached to the character I For state condition disappointed. Author refers to the phrase " feel No delicious " for state disappointment . Disappointed is feelings that arise consequence No fulfillment what is desired or expected. Some phrases that are development at a time emphasize the word disappointed is the phrase "go away" so only", and "no repay my smile".

The data quote 1 consists of Of the 6 sentences, sentence [1a] is sentence the exclamation "Hey" (exclamative) is made figure I. Sentence [1b] is sentence single stating figure I withhold saying call sentence said. Sentence [1c] is sentence compound consisting of from two clause, clause First state condition figure I am the one who wants to shout as condition actually. Clause second state condition figure I'm the one who canceled intentions and actions that you want done. Sentence [1c] is action figure I am the only one smile. Sentence [1d] is sentence compound consisting of two clause, clause First state condition figure I'm the one who doesn't get reply smile . Clause second state condition or action go so just what girls do said (Rena) and is complement at a time to emphasize clause previously. Sentence [1e] states condition figure I feel it No delicious and disappointed.

Sad (S)

CBH.2012 data example

I for a moment silent, not yet had time my mouth said, Rena then tell the problem he experienced during this (a). It turns out He life in lonely (b). He life in solitude without friend , friend too he don't have (c). (Herman et al., 2012) : page 8

The data writer use the clause "I for a moment silent" for state the circumstances that follow sad. Join to be sad (sad) is form behavior empathy state follow feel situations experienced by other people. The data citation consists of from 3 sentences, if analyzed from connection between sentence, sentence [1a] explains A "silent" behavior after hear delivery from Rena. While sentences [1b] and [1c] are A conclusion from the behavior conveyed in sentence [1a]. So that behavior displayed figure main "I" in the quote on is behavior empathy , it turns out that "Rena" during This life in loneliness and solitude .

Miss

CBH.2012 data example

All day long I not seeing it , after incident yesterday (a). " Where he (b)? I miss him , i Certain the trees around river I miss him too (c)," I grumbled in heart (d). (Herman et al., 2012) ;5

The data writer short story use the words " miss him " to state the state of longing . Missing means own strong desire For meet . The data quote consists of of 4 sentences , if analyzed from connection between sentence , sentence [1a] consists of from two clause , clause First explain A behavior or action figure I'm the one who doesn't see Rena. Clause second with the conjunction " after " states time (since yesterday). Sentence [1b] is sentence interrogative (sentence) question) which states Rena's existence . Sentence [1c] is sentence compound consisting of from two clause , clause First state condition figure I miss him (miss him). Clause second use figure of speech personification (tree) as parable and stating condition figure I'm the same miss Rena. Sentence [1d] is sentence single stating the condition in sentences [1], [1c] is spoken by the character I only in heart . So that based on connection inter-sentence , sentence [1a is cause / reason from from sentences [1b], [1c], [1d]. So that the data state longing figure I am with Rena because No see it after incident Yesterday .

Want to Come on stage Perfect (TS)

CBH.2012 data example

Without think long , me slide to river and helped him (a). It turned out girl that fell (b) . I quick interestingly (c). Really my heart pounding fast (d). The most important thing unexpectedly , i touch his body , looking at him so close (e). Want it feels like I shout joy (f). (Herman et al., 2012) p.4

The data If analyzed based on connection between sentence so sentence [1a] explains A action assistance provided by the character " I ". Sentence [1b] explains a state of astonishment and awareness that he helped is someone who previously confiscate attention the character " I ". Sentence [1c] explains condition psychological

pulse a beating pulse fast . Sentence [1d] explains condition not unexpected touch at a time stare more near face girl said . Sentence [1e] explains such an expression happy after do action help . So that Sentence [1b,1c,1d] is sentences that explain addition description and information from sentence [1a] and is called as child sentence . While sentence [1a] that explains action help is parent sentence that is the main idea in the data .

Analysis phase personality writer

Personality writer depicted in arrangement and choice of words, phrases and clauses used in build and form a sentences . Choice of words, phrases and clauses give a information form and meaning , desired behavior and actions writer . Behavior and actions depicted in sentence especially dialogue or sentences that describe interaction between figure especially figure main For short story literary work . Sentences the summarized in One series incident as part former unity story.

Jacques Lacan introduced term phase For describe development personality individual . Phase refers to an ongoing process taking place on oneself individual throughout life . Phase personality according to Jacques Lacan is divided on three, namely real phase, imaginary phase and symbolic phase. Between the real phase with the imaginary phase there is personal primary narcissism, whereas between the imaginary phase and the symbolic phase there is personal narcissistic secondary.

Based on results analysis of words, phrases, clauses and sentences used writer short story *Angel Heart* on 31 units events, distribution behavior and actions every phase personality according to Jacques Lacan as following:

No	Phase personality		forms, phrases	CBH
1	The real phase	1	Happy and joyful	4
		2	Cry	3
		3	No Independent	-
		4	Obedient and obedient	-
				7
2	The imaginary phase	1	Impressed	4
		2	Request	5
		3	Disappointed & Sad	6
		4	Miss	2
				17
3	The symbolic phase	1	Want to Come on stage Perfect	7
		2	Want to be appreciated	-
		3	Want to Loved	-
		4	Want to Admired	-
				7
Number of Words, Phrases				31

Data findings in the table the can give description that phase real personality own indicator behavior as many as 7 indicators with details , phrases like happy as many as 4 indicators , crying as many as 3 indicators , phase imaginary personality as many as 17 indicators with details of the word amazed as many as 4 indicators , asking as many as 5 indicators , phrases disappointed and sad as many as 6 and Miss as many as 2 indicators . Findings the give description that phase personality writer is at the imaginary phase with form personality primary narcissism.

The Imaginary Phase is phase a child or individuals who start identify yourself and form ideal self , starting can differentiate himself with others, start feel will lost from such a figure means , start feel existence deficiency . Indicator state in the imaginary phase is demand. Characteristics from the imaginary phase is state / action asking, amaze, disappointed and sad, as well Miss.

Personality in the phase from real to imaginary called primary narcissistic, whereas personality from the imaginary phase towards the symbolic called narcissistic secondary (Ali, 2010) . Narcissistic is action care experienced somebody to self Alone with form admire what is owned. Narcissistic in KBBI is excessive self - concern marked alone with existence attitude arrogant, confident self and egotistical. Narcissistic and narcissistic is two different things although second refers to attitude care to self alone. narcissistic is something normal in the phase development personality someone , while narcissistic is something that is pathological (Lacan, 2006) .

DISCUSSION

Short story Angel Heart consists of from 71 paragraphs with amount of data studied as many as 31 units events experienced figure main and related direct Rena's character (protagonist). Research results show that form language (words, phrases, clauses and sentences) used writer short story Angel Heart found in a way over and over again in word form, phrase in the form of asking, amazed, disappointed and sad, longing. Words, phrases that appear in a way over and over again represent trend thoughts, character even personality writer. Sentences used writer is sentence single, sentence compound, whereas sentence based on motive of action data obtained in the form of sentence declarative, imperative sentence, sentence interrogative and sentences exclamatory.

Phase personality writer based on frequency the appearance of the words asking, amazed, disappointed and sad, as well as Miss in every unit events in the short story the can concluded that personality writer in short story " Angel " The heart is "in a phase personality imaginary. Below This discussion of words, phrases from short story Angel The heart that declares indicator phase imaginary personality.

Request

At the event Jacques Lacan's *mirror stage* states change behavior individual looks from change will need (*need*) that is real to become A request (*demand*) in the imaginary phase. Asking become something imaginary due to Because Already start appear awareness that projected self from mirror is the fragmented self and if want to make it whole and ideal individual the must get help from *the big other* with method ask. Existence mother in phase imaginary as *Joy* slowly No felt, so that in fulfillment need the need help besides mother and that done with method request.

Another form of asking can also be in the form of action praying which is a action request to something else (*the big other*). Request to something else (the big other) in Jacques Lacan is action individual after feel role Mother in fulfil need slowly No felt and must request to something else. In the phase imaginary individual experience situation fragmented and consider himself is something different with figure mother. Introduction such a self caused by individual Already start know situation self, situation mother and situation around.

Impressed

Jacques Lacan considers that the admiration experienced a child at the event *mirror stage* is caused by two because. First is amazed at the image the visible self in front of mirror, second impressed Because see something more and exist around self child. On the second this, source admiration This caused by another object (*the other*) because at the time look in the mirror child the see something different and something different That considered more of what he has. Being amazed at another object is *displacement* of existence shortcomings that are felt at the real time and are impulse desire Because No Again feel *jouissance* after figure Mother slowly No capable fulfill need child. Amazed is *displacement* from No achievement children's *jouissance* and are in the imaginary phase.

Miss

Jacques Lacan explains that after the real phase individual experience situation separation with things that make it comfortable and enjoyable. Condition unity and enjoyment that is in the phase real changed become

conditions experienced shortcomings, therefore That individual in the imaginary phase feel feelings of “missing” and will ask him to return feel pleasure as in the real phase. Miss is expression the soul that has strong desire for meet back and back recall the past.

Disappointed

Disappointed is situation psychology experienced individual if desire or his request No fulfilled. Jacques Lacan explains that individual in the imaginary phase need individual will increase besides need main and will experience disappointment caused by the amount needs that are not Can fulfilled by the mother. Therefore That disappointed is is feelings that arise Because need besides need main no fulfilled.

Sad

Sadness That happen due to two matter that is need the main basis No Can fulfilled by the mother, and after individual find that himself in a way No direct separate and distinct with figure mother in the identification process self. sad is behavior displayed someone in an imaginary phase. Sadness That happen due to two matter that is need the main basis No Can fulfilled by the mother, and after individual find that himself in a way No direct separate and distinct with figure mother in the identification process self.

CONCLUSION

Form Language short story Angel Heart

Short story Angel Heart consists of from 71 paragraphs with amount of data studied as many as 31 units events that have occurred researched. The form of the word used writer found the word Amazed as many as 4, Asking as many as 5, disappointed and sad 6, Longing as many as 2, want come on stage perfect as many as 7. Forms sentences used sentence single sentence, sentence compound, sentence compound complex. Type sentences used is type sentence declarative, sentence interrogative, sentence imperative, and sentences exclamatory.

Form Personality Writer

From 31 unit data events that have occurred researched, there are 7 indicators phase real personality, 17 Indicators phase Imaginary Personality and 7 indicators phase symbolic personality. Phase personality the depicted author in short story Angel Heart seen from frequency presence indicator is phase imaginary personality. form his personality in primary narcissism . Form behavior is happy, amazed, asking, disappointed and sad.

Suggestion

Writer consider study This Still Far from perfection. Therefore That writer give advice:

Study This no perfect, thing That caused by focus study This only word form, phrase, clause the sentence that appears in a way repeatedly used writer as indicator form action or behavior writer

The process of interpreting data only based on integration meaning between sentence , so that There is possibility there is mistake or confusion in give meaning .

For researchers who want to continue study similar that is use two dimensions theory (Psycholinguistics and theory personality Jacques Lacan) should Can more comprehensive with to study how the unit processes sentences (phrases, clauses, and words) can give meaning intact, and How use style Language writer .

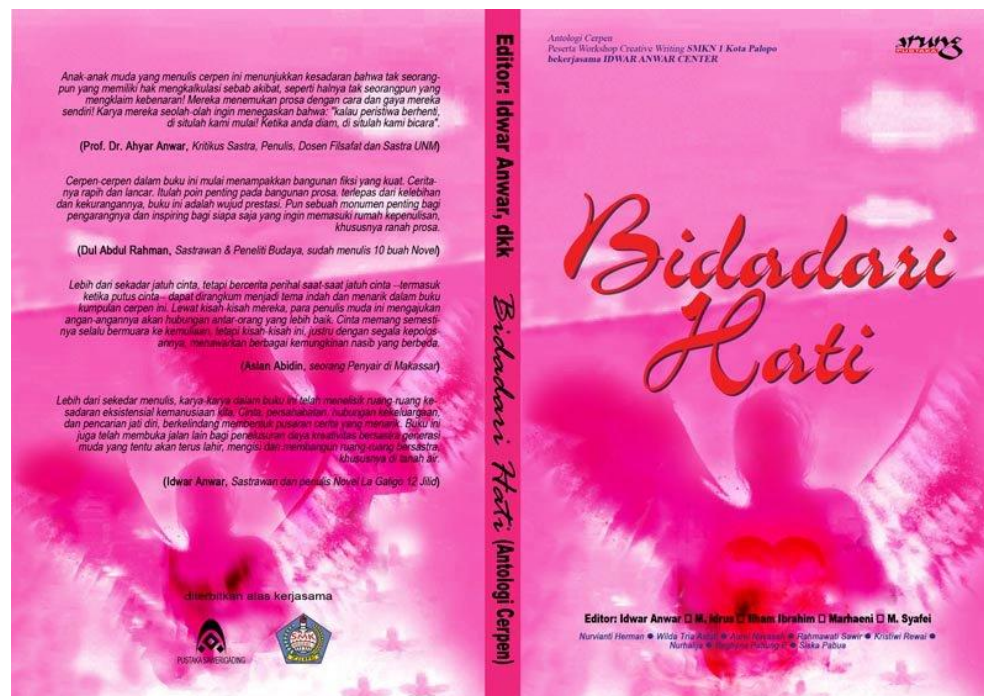
For researcher furthermore can to unravel more Far Again How function and role prefixes, suffixes, conjunctions and function words in short story literature can to form sentence with effect psychology.

Attachment

Synopsis

Angel Heart A short story that tells story romance between figure I with girl idol his heart “Rena” whom he knew in a way No intentionally on the banks river near House figure I . Rena is girl beautiful struggling life in oppose disease cancer brain. His life covered with loneliness and silence, both of his parents Busy with work

office. Presence figure I in his life make his life become more excited, and vice versa figure I his life become more cheerful and enthusiastic for reach his ambition, to make people happy both of his parents with continue education for a better life good. Peak romance figure I with Rena, when figure I must leave his hometown continue education at a time work so that later can make you happy both of his parents and Rena the Angel Heart. Character I No know that Angel His heart suffer cancer brain, so that The Life of Rena the Angel Heart since departure figure I the more collapsed and died without known by the character I. His heart destroyed Because abandoned by such a figure loved by him, and made worse Again after know that Rena during This hide disease cancer the brain he suffered from. The character I hit hard, but He must willing accept fact bitter This.



Gambar 1. Cover Antologi Bidadari Hati

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